

$$\iint_S \frac{x-y}{\sqrt{2z+1}} \, ds \text{ where } S : \mathbf{r}(u,v) = \langle u+v, u-v, u^2+v^2 \rangle \{0 \leq u \leq 1, 0 \leq v \leq 2\}$$

$$\frac{\partial \mathbf{r}}{\partial u} = \langle 1, 1, 2u \rangle, \quad \frac{\partial \mathbf{r}}{\partial v} = \langle 1, -1, 2v \rangle$$

$$\begin{aligned} \iint_S \frac{x-y}{\sqrt{2z+1}} \, ds &= \iint_D \frac{(u+v)-(u-v)}{\sqrt{2(u^2+v^2)+1}} \cdot \left\| \frac{\partial \mathbf{r}}{\partial u} \times \frac{\partial \mathbf{r}}{\partial v} \right\| \, du \, dv \\ &= \iint_D \frac{(u+v)-(u-v)}{\sqrt{2(u^2+v^2)+1}} \cdot \|\langle 2u+2v, 2u-2v, -2 \rangle\| \, du \, dv \\ &= \iint_D \frac{(u+v)-(u-v)}{\sqrt{2(u^2+v^2)+1}} \cdot \sqrt{(2u+2v)^2 + (2u-2v)^2 + 4} \, du \, dv \\ &= \iint_D \frac{(u+v)-(u-v)}{\sqrt{2(u^2+v^2)+1}} \cdot 2\sqrt{2(u^2+v^2)+1} \, du \, dv \\ &= \iint_D 4v \, du \, dv \\ &= \int_0^2 \int_0^1 4v \, du \, dv \\ &= \int_0^2 4v \, dv \\ &= 2v^2 \Big|_0^2 \\ &= 8 \end{aligned}$$